Using ENUM before it establishes critical mass



## user enum requires 2 sides

- \* User ENUM works when 2 sides co-operate:
  - → Service offerings published in ENUM
  - → Service location based on ENUM
- \* "The World would be a better place if we'd all..."
- \* A path is needed towards critical mass
  - → Need to exploit ENUM as a one-sided mechanism

## offering information in enum

Is it a sign of politeness, or plain visionary?

## qr codes for mobile users



- \* see  $\Rightarrow$  scan  $\Rightarrow$  click  $\Rightarrow$  contact
  - $\rightarrow$  Could it be any simpler?
- \* Information is dynamic; it comes from ENUM
- \* Excellent for map locations, social media links, photo's, ...
- \* Usable on vans, printwork, in ads, ...

# qr codes for mobile users



Photo by Miep Jukkema†



#### subnumbers for additional contacts

- \* ENUM is a DNS zone, so...
- \* having ENUM for +31534782239 implies having ENUM for +31534782239641
- \* ENUM stores dedicated information under a subnumber
  - → Direct link to a webpage, phone number, ...
  - → Works well on a product brochure
- \* A subnumber for your husband
- \* A subnumber for your teen daughter
- \* A subnumber for your parrot

#### subnumbers for additional contacts



Something we all need: An IPv6-addressable door bell

## the dyngr.nl website

- \* Created as ENUM service portal for +31
- \* Could easily be adapted to serve more countries
- \* Hosted connectivity services: SIP, XMPP, webwrap
- \* Includes support for FreeNUM, e.g. 7425\*880
  - → dynQR offers \*880 numbers to individuals



# locating services in enum

If it stares at you, why not say hello?

#### the internet dialtone

- \* Dial a nearby number to access the Internet
- \* Enter a number on the presented dialtone:
  - $\rightarrow$  from ENUM
  - $\rightarrow$  from NRENUM
  - → from FreeNUM
  - → from peering small telco's
  - → in fact, any validated dialstring!
- \* In the Netherlands, dial 05-37113617
- \* Call your homebase at local call rates
- \* It's not about free calls... well, not just about that

## public enum relay

- \* Resolve [A-Z]\*ENUM in a public SIP relay
- \* Connect over the Internet if at all possible
- \* Upon failure, forward to original destination
- \* Works as outbound proxy in any SIP phone or PBX
- \* One requirement: NAT Traversal
  - → Use ICE, STUN, port forwarding...
- \* Or take the easy way out... and use IPv6 :-)
- \* The address of this service is sip.0cpm.net
  - $\rightarrow \beta$ -testers can request the UDP port
- \* Intended to be a public service soon
  - → Will launch on http://0cpm.net/

# how easy it is for countries to get on board

If it's plain sailing, why not dive in?

## the choice of each country

- \* Conventional governmental wisdom stipulates:
  - → Delegate control to a new body
  - → Have it guard an open market of resellers
  - → Thus creating a 'private government' branch
  - → Procedures, policies, business views...
  - → Even though the technology is fairly simple
- \* This makes ENUM fairly expensive
  - → Users end up paying 'protection money'
  - → They will weigh pros/cons before purchasing
  - → Effectively, critical mass is needed

## the choice of each country

- \* A light-weight alternative could be:
  - → Hire a technical company to run an ENUM registry
  - → Require support of multiple registrars
  - → Only pay for development, hosting, and maintenance
  - → Stay in full control of the technology
  - → Re-use an existing telco watchdog to handle disputes
  - → Simplify validation → Relay number revocations
  - → Integrate ENUM into POTS
- \* Try to keep ENUM registrations free...
  - $\rightarrow \dots$  and save a *lot* of extra administrative work
  - $\rightarrow \dots$  and see it pop up in hosting packages!

#### summary

- \* ENUM is already useful just to broadcast information
- \* ENUM is already useful just to find information
- \* ENUM adoption needn't be difficult or expensive to countries

info@openfortress.nl http://openfortress.nl

OpenFortress\*

digital signatures